

James  
Oglethorpe

1733 Designed  
Savannah  
Georgia

Riverside,  
Illinois

1st American Suburb.  
Designed by Frederick  
Law Olmsted, Sr. and  
Calvert Vaux. Key  
elements are curvilinear  
streets and connected by  
rail to Chicago.

City Beautiful  
Movement

Attractive Civic  
structures and  
landscapes. Daniel  
Burnham (White  
City) Chicago 1893.

Garden City  
Movement

Planned, self-contained  
communities surrounded  
by greenbelts. Public  
ownership of all land. (See  
also Ebenezer Howard)

# Ebenezer Howard

1898 - wrote "Tomorrow, a Peaceful Path to Real Reform" and started the Garden City Movement. Book was reissued as "Garden Cities of To-morrow"

# Greenbelt Towns

After Garden City Movement, during the Depression. Located just outside cities. Example is Radburn NJ.

# New Towns

Post WWII (1960's). Examples are Reston, Virginia (mixed use) and Columbia, Maryland (designed to be racially and religiously diverse).

# New Urbanism

1980's walkable, diverse, mixed use, urban design, transportation. Names associated (Colthorpe, Plater-Zyberg, Duany). Examples are Seaside Florida; Celebration Florida.

## Concentric Circle Theory

Cities grow out  
in rings.  
Burgess (1923)

## Sector Theory

Cities will grow  
along major  
transportation  
sectors. Hoyt.  
(1939)

Book - (Regional  
Plan for New  
York City and it's  
Environs)

1929 Clarence Perry.  
Discusses the Neighborhood  
Unit Concept, that  
neighborhoods should be  
based on a distance that  
people can comfortably walk.

## Advocacy Planning

Saul Alinsky, Paul  
Davidoff and Norm  
Krumholz. Planners  
should advocate for  
underrepresented  
groups.

**Saul Alinsky**

Advocacy Planning. Brought backroom negotiations out in the open. Fought Chicago slums. Back of Yards Advocacy Organization. Re-defined "public interest"

**Jacob Riis**

(1849-1914) - Photojournalist who provided a stimulus to housing reform with the publication of two books - "How the Other Half Lives" and "Children of the Poor"

**Moore vs.  
City of East  
Cleveland**

Supreme court struck down an ordinance that made shared occupancy of closely related individuals illegal. In addition, court ruled that cities **COULD NOT DEFINE FAMILY TO EXCLUDE CLOSELY RELATED INDIVIDUALS** from living together.

**City of  
Cleburne vs.  
Cleburne Living  
Center, Inc**

1985- Supreme Court ruled that Cleburne Texas did not have the right to deny the living center a permit for a group home for mentally retarded because there was no rational basis for the prohibition

# Norman Krumholz

Strong Proponent of Equity Planning, defined as working to serve those with few, if any, choices, including the city's poor and minority residents.  
Cleveland's planning director from 1969-1979

# Ian McHarg

Wrote "Design with Nature" in 1969. Encouraged environmentally conscious approach to land use and used transparent map overlays to show environmental conditions (pre-cursor to GIS).