James Oglethorpe 1733 Designed Savannah Georgia

Riverside, Illinois 1st American Suburb. Designed by Frederick Law Olmsted, Sr. and Calvert Vaux. Key elements are curvilinear streets and connected by rail to Chicago.

City Beautiful Movement Attractive Civic structures and landscapes. Daniel Burnham (White City) Chicago 1893.

Garden City Movement Planned, self-contained communities surrounded by greenbelts. Public ownership of all land. (See also Ebenezer Howard)
Ebenezer Howard

1898 - wrote "Tomorrow, a Peaceful Path to Real Reform" and started the Garden City Movement. Book was reissued as "Garden Cities of To-morrow"

Greenbelt Towns

After Garden City Movement, during the Depression. Located just outside cities. Example is Radburn NJ.

New Towns

Post WWII (1960's). Examples are Reston, Virginia (mixed use) and Columbia, Maryland (designed to be racially and religiously diverse).

New Urbanism

1980's walkable, diverse, mixed use, urban design, transportation. Names associated (Colthorpe, Plater-Zyberg, Duany). Examples are Seaside Florida; Celebration Florida.
Concentric Circle Theory
Cities grow out in rings. Burgess (1923)

Sector Theory
Cities will grow along major transportation sectors. Hoyt. (1939)

Book - (Regional Plan for New York City and it's Environs)
1929 Clarence Perry. Discusses the Neighborhood Unit Concept, that neighborhoods should be based on a distance that people can comfortably walk.

Advocacy Planning
Saul Alinsky, Paul Davidoff and Norm Krumholz. Planners should advocate for underrepresented groups.
| **Jacob Riis** | (1849-1914) - Photojournalist who provided a stimulus to housing reform with the publication of two books - "How the Other Half Lives" and "Children of the Poor" |
| **Moore vs. City of East Cleveland** | Supreme court struck down an ordinance that made shared occupancy of closely related individuals illegal. In addition, court ruled that cities COULD NOT DEFINE FAMILY TO EXCLUDE CLOSELY RELATED INDIVIDUALS from living together. |
| **City of Cleburne vs. Cleburne Living Center, Inc** | 1985- Supreme Court ruled that Cleburne Texas did not have the right to deny the living center a permit for a group home for mentally retarded because there was no rational basis for the prohibition |
Norman Krumholz

Strong Proponent of Equity Planning, defined as working to serve those with few, if any, choices, including the city's poor and minority residents. Cleveland's planning director from 1969-1979.

Ian McHarg

Wrote "Design with Nature" in 1969. Encouraged environmentally conscious approach to land use and used transparent map overlays to show environmental conditions (pre-cursor to GIS).