

James
Oglethorpe

1733 Designed
Savannah
Georgia

Riverside,
Illinois

1st American Suburb.
Designed by Frederick
Law Olmsted, Sr. and
Calvert Vaux. Key
elements are curvilinear
streets and connected by
rail to Chicago.

City Beautiful
Movement

Attractive Civic
structures and
landscapes. Daniel
Burnham (White
City) Chicago 1893.

Garden City
Movement

Planned, self-contained
communities surrounded
by greenbelts. Public
ownership of all land. (See
also Ebenezer Howard)

Ebenezer Howard

1898 - wrote "Tomorrow, a Peaceful Path to Real Reform" and started the Garden City Movement. Book was reissued as "Garden Cities of To-morrow"

Greenbelt Towns

After Garden City Movement, during the Depression. Located just outside cities. Example is Radburn NJ.

New Towns

Post WWII (1960's). Examples are Reston, Virginia (mixed use) and Columbia, Maryland (designed to be racially and religiously diverse).

New Urbanism

1980's walkable, diverse, mixed use, urban design, transportation. Names associated (Colthorpe, Plater-Zyberg, Duany). Examples are Seaside Florida; Celebration Florida.

Concentric Circle Theory

Cities grow out
in rings.
Burgess (1923)

Sector Theory

Cities will grow
along major
transportation
sectors. Hoyt.
(1939)

Book - (Regional
Plan for New
York City and it's
Environs)

1929 Clarence Perry.
Discusses the Neighborhood
Unit Concept, that
neighborhoods should be
based on a distance that
people can comfortably walk.

Advocacy Planning

Saul Alinsky, Paul
Davidoff and Norm
Krumholz. Planners
should advocate for
underrepresented
groups.

Saul Alinsky

Advocacy Planning. Brought backroom negotiations out in the open. Fought Chicago slums. Back of Yards Advocacy Organization. Re-defined "public interest"

Jacob Riis

(1849-1914) - Photojournalist who provided a stimulus to housing reform with the publication of two books - "How the Other Half Lives" and "Children of the Poor"

**Moore vs.
City of East
Cleveland**

Supreme court struck down an ordinance that made shared occupancy of closely related individuals illegal. In addition, court ruled that cities **COULD NOT DEFINE FAMILY TO EXCLUDE CLOSELY RELATED INDIVIDUALS** from living together.

**City of
Cleburne vs.
Cleburne Living
Center, Inc**

1985- Supreme Court ruled that Cleburne Texas did not have the right to deny the living center a permit for a group home for mentally retarded because there was no rational basis for the prohibition

Norman Krumholz

Strong Proponent of Equity Planning, defined as working to serve those with few, if any, choices, including the city's poor and minority residents.
Cleveland's planning director from 1969-1979

Ian McHarg

Wrote "Design with Nature" in 1969. Encouraged environmentally conscious approach to land use and used transparent map overlays to show environmental conditions (pre-cursor to GIS).